

**The Workshop on Cognitive Aspects of the Lexicon
(CogALex@LREC-COLING 2024)**

Workshop Proceedings

Editors

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Simon De Deyne

20 May, 2024
Torino, Italia

**Proceedings of the Workshop on Cognitive Aspects of the Lexicon
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ISBN 978-2-493814-45-6
ISSN 2951-2093 (COLING); 2522-2686 (LREC)

Jointly organized by the ELRA Language Resources Association
and the International Committee on Computational Linguistics

Message from the Program Chairs

Words are the exchange money for revealing our thoughts. While a single word may capture a world of knowledge in a nutshell, its combination with other words may allow for even more, support communication, memorization, and even thinking, an activity that consists largely of perceiving links, and combining concepts for which we have created words

Words can entertain, reveal, or hide. Sharper than razor blades, they can also make us laugh or cry. No doubt, words are important. They are everywhere and multifarious, and different disciplines have contributed to explain how they are learned, represented, organized, or used. While we must continue to draw on expertise from various fields (linguistics, psychology, etc.), it is essential to facilitate the communication of the most recent developments in each of them. For example, widely used techniques like association thesauri, complex graphs, or large language models (LLMs) have not been created by linguists but by psychologists or specialists in AI (mathematicians, statisticians, and computer scientists). The knowledge in each of these areas is growing at an exceptional rate, and what used to be true yesterday may not be so anymore today or tomorrow. This workshop aims to take stock of these developments and support the continuing exchange between researchers across disciplines. These are but some of the motivations for organizing this kind of workshop. For more details concerning the landscape, the diversity of problems and solutions, see our homepage: <https://sites.google.com/view/cogalex-viii-2024/home>.

This is the 8th CogALex workshop. Following the precursor 'Enhancing and Using Electronic Dictionaries' (2004, COLING, Geneva, Switzerland), there have been seven similar events, though with a stronger focus on the 'Cognitive Aspects of the Lexicon', hence the name and acronym of this workshop, CogALex:

- CogALex-I (2008, COLING, Manchester, UK)
- CogALex-II (2010, COLING, Beijing, China)
- CogALex-III (2012, COLING, Mumbai, India)
- CogALex-IV (2014, COLING, Dublin, Ireland)
- CogALex-V (2016, COLING, Osaka, Japan)
- CogALex-VI (2020, COLING, Barcelona, Spain)
- CogALex-VII (2022, ACL-IJCNLP, Taipei, Taiwan)

As every organizer knows, no workshop can be held without the help of competent and devoted reviewers (<https://sites.google.com/view/cogalex-viii-2024/home/programme-committee>). We would like to take this opportunity to thank all of them for their hard work. Last, but not least we would like to thank Gilles-Maurice de Schryver who was so kind to accept our invitation as an invited speaker. Being an experienced professional, we are particularly keen to hear his thoughts about the potential uses of LLMs for dictionary making (<https://sites.google.com/view/cogalex-viii-2024/home/invited-speaker>).

In this edition of the workshop, we have received 24 submissions and accepted 19 of them for presentation (79% of acceptance rate).

One last point to the authors. We have received an unusually high number of excellent papers, which would easily fit a full day workshop. Unfortunately only half a day workshop could be scheduled this year, which means that we could not have enough oral presentation slots available reflecting the high quality of submissions. We have tried to balance the time for oral and poster presentations to do justice to both. We'd like to thank all authors for submitting their best work and look forward to meeting you in Turin.

The Organizers

Michael Zock, Emmanuele Chersoni, Yu-Yin Hsu & Simon De Deyne

Organizing Committee

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Simon De Deyne (University of Melbourne, Australia)

Yu-Yin Hsu (The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong, China)

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Pierre Zweigenbaum (Université Paris-Saclay, France)

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Workshop Program

Monday, May 20, 2024

9:00–9:15 *Introduction*
Michael Zock

9:15–10:15 Keynote Speech

9:15–10:15 *Fine-tuning LLMs for lexicography*
Gilles-Maurice de Schryver

10:15–10:40 Oral Presentations 1

CLAVELL - Cognitive Linguistic Annotation and Visualization Environment for Language Learning
Werner Winiwarter

10:40–11:00 Coffee Break

11:00–12:00 Poster Session

Individual Text Corpora Predict Openness, Interests, Knowledge and Level of Education

Markus J. Hofmann, Markus T. Jansen, Christoph Wigbels, Benny Briese-meister and Arthur M. Jacobs

An Empirical Study on Vague Deictic Temporal Adverbials

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Symbolic Learning of Rules for Semantic Relation Types Identification in French Genitive Postnominal Prepositional Phrases

Hani Guenoune and Mathieu Lafourcade

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Špela Vintar, Mojca Brglez and Aleš Žagar

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Irene Pagliai

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Three Studies on Predicting Word Concreteness with Embedding Vectors

Michael M. Flor

Monday, May 20, 2024 (continued)

**12:00–
12:50** **Oral Presentations 2**

Combining Neo-Structuralist and Cognitive Approaches to Semantics to Build Wordnets for Ancient Languages: Challenges and Perspectives
Erica Biagetti, Martina Giuliani, Silvia Zampetta, Silvia Luraghi and Chiara Zanchi

SensoryT5: Infusing Sensorimotor Norms into T5 for Enhanced Fine-grained Emotion Classification
Yuhan Xia, Qingqing Zhao, Yunfei Long, Ge Xu and Jia Wang

**12:50–
13:00** *Conclusion*
Michael Zock