# **LREC-COLING 2024**

## MathNLP: The 2nd Workshop on Mathematical Natural Language Processing @LREC-COLING 2024

Workshop Proceedings

Editors Marco Valentino

21 May, 2024 Torino, Italia

#### Proceedings of MathNLP: The 2nd Workshop on Mathematical Natural Language Processing @ LREC-COLING 2024

Copyright ELRA Language Resources Association (ELRA), 2024 These proceedings are licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License (CC BY-NC 4.0)

ISBN 978-2-493814-22-7 ISSN 2951-2093 (COLING); 2522-2686 (LREC)

Jointly organized by the ELRA Language Resources Association and the International Committee on Computational Linguistics

### Message from the Workshop Organizers

The articulation of mathematical arguments is a fundamental part of scientific reasoning and communication. Across many disciplines, expressing relations and interdependencies between quantities is at the centre of scientific argumentation. Nevertheless, despite its importance, the application of contemporary NLP models for inference over mathematical text remains under-explored or subject to important limitations. MathNLP represents a forum for discussing new ideas to advance research on Mathematical Natural Language Processing, welcoming novel contributions on model architectures, evaluation methods and downstream applications. MathNLP welcomed contributions of previously unpublished papers which could be either long (8 pages) or short (4 pages). MathNLP welcomed both archival and non-archival submissions. Only archival submissions have been included in the proceedings. All submissions have been peer-reviewed by 2 independent reviewers. A total of 5 papers have been accepted for presentation at the workshop. MathNLP is particularly interested in (but is not limited to) works related to the following topics:

- Neural/Neuro-symbolic architectures to support mathematical natural language inference;
- Large Language Models for Mathematics;
- Equational embeddings;
- Autoformalisation and translation from natural language to formal languages (and vice-versa);
- Linguistic analysis of mathematical discourse and argumentation relations in the context of mathematical text;
- Probing mathematical understanding of state-of-the-art models;
- Adaptation of NLP tasks for mathematical discourse;
- NLP applied to mathematics education;
- · Premise selection over mathematical text;
- Understanding and typing of variables in mathematical text;
- Retrieval of equations/formulas/expressions based on textual queries;
- Retrieval of textual context based on equational queries.

MathNLP is partially funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) project NeuMath (200021\_204617)

### **Organizing Committee**

- Marco Valentino, Idiap Research Institute
- Deborah Ferreira, The MathWorks
- Mokanarangan Thayaparan, The MathWorks
- Andre Freitas, Idiap Research Institute & The University of Manchester

### **Table of Contents**

An Approach to Co-reference Resolution and Formula Grounding for Mathematical Identifiers Jsing Large Language Models
Aamin Dev, Takuto Asakura and Rune Sætre1
Fluid Dynamics-Inspired Emotional Analysis in Shakespearean Tragedies: A Novel Computa- ional Linguistics Methodology
Davide Picca
Math Problem Solving: Enhancing Large Language Models with Semantically Rich Symbolic /ariables
Ali Emre Narin
Data Driven Approach for Mathematical Problem Solving
Byungju Kim, wonseok Lee, Jaenong Kim and Jungbin Im
Exploring Internal Numeracy in Language Models: A Case Study on ALBERT Ulme Wennberg and Gustav Eje Henter35

#### **Tutorial Program**

An Approach to Co-reference Resolution and Formula Grounding for Mathematical Identifiers Using Large Language Models Aamin Dev, Takuto Asakura and Rune Sætre

Fluid Dynamics-Inspired Emotional Analysis in Shakespearean Tragedies: A Novel Computational Linguistics Methodology Davide Picca

Math Problem Solving: Enhancing Large Language Models with Semantically Rich Symbolic Variables Ali Emre Narin

*Data Driven Approach for Mathematical Problem Solving* Byungju Kim, Wonseok Lee, Jaehong Kim and Jungbin Im

Exploring Internal Numeracy in Language Models: A Case Study on AL-BERT

Ulme Wennberg and Gustav Eje Henter