

The background of the cover is a landscape photograph. It shows a green field with a small pond in the middle ground. The sun is low on the horizon to the right, creating a bright starburst effect and casting a long, warm glow across the scene. The sky is blue with some light clouds. The text is overlaid on the top left and bottom left of the image.

NEJLT

**Northern
European
Journal**

of

Language Technology

www.nejlt.org

Volume 10, December 2024
ISSN 2000-1553

**Northern European Journal of Language Technology
(NEJLT)**

Volume 10

December 2024

Editor-in-chief: Marcel Bollmann, editor@nejlt.org

Volume 10 published in 2024 by Linköping University Electronic Press.

LiU Electronic Press
Linköping University
581 83 Linköping
Sweden
ep@ep.liu.se

ISSN 2000-1553

DOI [10.3384/nejlt.2000-1533.10.1](https://doi.org/10.3384/nejlt.2000-1533.10.1)

Cover image: © 2023 Marcel Bollmann, <https://flic.kr/p/2pS2iVm>

All articles in this volume are licensed under the [Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International \(CC BY 4.0\)](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/) license. Copyright remains with the respective authors.

The Northern European Journal of Language Technology (NEJLT) is overseen by the Northern European Association for Language Technology (NEALT), a scientific non-profit association.

Editorial Board 2024

Editor-in-Chief

Marcel Bollmann, Linköping University

Executive editor

Leon Derczynski, ITU Copenhagen

Editorial board members

Isabelle Augenstein, University of Copenhagen
Nikolaos Aletras, University of Sheffield
Fernando Alva-Manchego, Cardiff University
Francesco Barbieri, Independent
Jasmijn Bastings, Google
Rachel Bawden, Inria
Yonatan Belinkov, Technion
Emily M. Bender, University of Washington
Johannes Bjerva, Aalborg University
Christos Christodoulopoulos, Amazon
Manuel R. Ciosici, University of Southern California
Miryam de Lhoneux, KU Leuven
Lucia Donatelli, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
Yanai Elazar, University of Washington
Angela Fan, Meta
Yang Feng, Chinese Academy of Sciences
Mark Fishel, University of Tartu
Antske Fokkens, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
Hila Gonen, University of Washington
Yufang Hou, Interdisciplinary Transformation University Austria / IBM
Zhijing Jin, Max Planck Institute
Xiang Lorraine Li, University of Pittsburgh
Sasha Luccioni, Huggingface
Benjamin Marie, Independent
Nafise Sadat Moosavi, University of Sheffield
Debora Nozza, Bocconi University
Ellie Pavlick, Brown University / Deepmind
Verena Rieser, Deepmind
Kay Rottmann, Amazon
Vered Shwartz, University of British Columbia
Jörg Tiedemann, University of Helsinki
Emiel van Miltenburg, Tilburg University
Adina Williams, Meta
Steven R. Wilson, University of Michigan

Foreword to NEJLT Volume 10

Marcel Bollmann, Linköping University

December 2024

This volume of NEJLT, the Northern European Journal of Language Technology, is the first I have the honour of publishing after taking over the role of editor-in-chief. Leon Derczynski, my predecessor, transformed NEJLT into a modern, global NLP journal with a focus on a fast reviewing turnaround—continuing this ambitious project is both exciting and challenging.

In 2024, NEJLT received twelve submissions; of those that were admitted to the reviewing stage and received a decision, the average time until the first decision was 58 days. Three of those submissions were accepted for publication in this volume; three more submissions that are published here were first submitted in 2023. I am pleased to see a wide geographic distribution of authors on these accepted papers, representing Australia, Austria, Canada, Denmark, Malaysia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, the United Arab Emirates, the United Kingdom, the USA, as well as Arabic and African NLP initiatives. This illustrates NEJLT’s ambition to be a global journal, and I would like to thank each of these authors for placing their trust in the journal.

As a consequence of the editor-in-chief transition and unclear internal processes, some of the submissions from 2023 unfortunately experienced unacceptably long delays, for which I am sorry. I have done a lot of “invisible” work during this year, clarifying and improving the journal’s internal processes, documentation, and tools. One “visible” change, resulting from the adoption of ACL tools and pipelines, is that this issue is the first with more detailed frontmatter and explicit page numbers. I hope that all of this will put NEJLT into a position to continue growing and to operate (more) effectively in the coming years, and also provide faster and more consistent reviewing timelines.

Finally, I would like to thank every editorial board member and every reviewer for contributing their time and efforts towards NEJLT—none of this would be possible without you! I am looking forward to the next year, and hope that it will see many more interesting submissions to the journal.

Table of Contents

Letters

<i>On Using Self-Report Studies to Analyze Language Models</i> Matúš Pikuliak	78
--	----

Articles

<i>Efficient Structured Prediction with Transformer Encoders</i> Ali Basirat	1
<i>DANSK: Domain Generalization of Danish Named Entity Recognition</i> Kenneth Enevoldsen, Emil Trenckner Jessen and Rebekah Baglini	14
<i>Understanding Counterspeech for Online Harm Mitigation</i> Yi-Ling Chung, Gavin Abercrombie, Florence Enock, Jonathan Bright and Verena Rieser	30
<i>Documenting Geographically and Contextually Diverse Language Data Sources</i> Angelina McMillan-Major, Francesco De Toni, Zaid Alyafeai, Stella Biderman, Kimbo Chen, Gérard Dupont, Hady Elsahar, Chris Emezue, Alham Fikri Aji, Suzana Ilić, Nurulaqilla Khamis, Colin Leong, Maraim Masoud, Aitor Soroa, Pedro Ortiz Suarez, Daniel van Strien, Zeerak Talat and Yacine Jernite	50
<i>Generation and Evaluation of Multiple-choice Reading Comprehension Questions for Swedish</i> Dmytro Kalpakchi and Johan Boye	86