

ROCLING 2025

**The 37th Conference on Computational Linguistics and  
Speech Processing (ROCLING 2025)**

**Proceedings of the Conference**

November 20-22, 2025

The ROCLING organizers gratefully acknowledge the support from the following sponsors.

## Sponsors



中華電信  
Chunghwa Telecom



©2025 Association for Computational Linguistics

Order copies of this and other ACL proceedings from:

Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)  
317 Sidney Baker St. S  
Suite 400 - 134  
Kerrville, TX 78028  
USA  
Tel: +1-855-225-1962  
[acl@aclweb.org](mailto:acl@aclweb.org)

ISBN 979-8-89176-379-1

## Message from the Conference Chairs

It is our great pleasure to welcome you to the 37th Conference on Computational Linguistics and Speech Processing (ROCLING 2025), held at National Taiwan University in Taipei, Taiwan, November 20 to 22, 2025.

This year's conference continues the tradition of serving as a premier forum for presenting cutting-edge research and showcasing innovative systems and techniques across the broad fields of natural language processing and speech processing.

This year marks a major milestone for ROCLING with the introduction of a dual-track submission system featuring both archival and non-archival papers. This new format provides authors with greater flexibility to present their research at different stages, combining rigorous review with opportunities for early idea exchange and community feedback.

ROCLING 2025 also launches its first Round Table Forum, a special event that brings together experienced researchers, industry experts, early-career scholars, and students for in-depth small-group discussions. The forum offers a valuable opportunity to exchange ideas across disciplines, receive constructive feedback, and build lasting professional connections.

We are also proud to note that this year's Program Committee is chaired by a team of outstanding young scholars from Taiwan. Their vision and dedication have shaped a high-quality, forward-looking program that reflects the energy, creativity, and diversity of our growing research community.

The conference program features two keynote speeches delivered by world-renowned scholars, who will share their insights into the future of language understanding and speech generation, two tutorials addressing AI-driven hearing assistive technologies and audio intelligence, and three special sessions exploring key directions in persuasive language in the age of AI, sentiment and medical text analysis, and speech recognition for Taiwanese Hakka languages.

We thank all authors, reviewers, organizers, and volunteers, as well as our sponsors, for their dedicated contributions. We hope that ROCLING 2025 will inspire new ideas, foster lasting collaborations, and strengthen our shared mission to advance human language and speech technologies.

Warm regards,

Prof. Yun-Nung Chen, National Taiwan University

Prof. Hung-Yi Lee, National Taiwan University

Prof. Pu-Jen Cheng, National Taiwan University

*Conference Chairs, ROCLING 2025*

# **Organizing Committee**

## **Conference Chairs**

Yun-Nung Chen, National Taiwan University  
Hung-Yi Lee, National Taiwan University  
Pu-Jen Cheng, National Taiwan University

## **Program Chairs**

Kai-Wei Chang, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Ke-Han Lu, National Taiwan University  
Chih-Kai Yang, National Taiwan University  
Zhi-Rui Tam, National Taiwan University  
Wen-Yu Chang, National Taiwan University  
Chung-Che Wang, National Taiwan University

## **Publication Chair**

Kai-Wei Chang, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

## **Tutorial Chair**

Lung-Hao Lee, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University

## **Special Session Chairs**

Tzu-Mi Lin, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Siaw-Fong Chung, National Chengchi University  
Yuan-Fu Liao, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University

## **Registration Chair**

Yu Tsao, Academia Sinica

## **Web Chairs**

Yik Ming Chin, National Taiwan University  
Jui-Wei Fu, National Taiwan University  
Wei-Tang Hsu, National Taiwan University

## Program Committee

### Program Committee

Jason S. Chang, National Tsing Hua University  
Kai-Wei Chang, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Wen Yu Chang, National Taiwan University  
Yung-Chun Chang, Taipei Medical University  
Chien-Cheng Chen, National Taiwan University  
Chien-Hung Chen, National Taiwan University  
Chung-Chi Chen, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology  
Kuan-Yu Chen, National Taiwan University of Science and Technology  
Pin-Er Chen, National Taiwan University  
Po-Chun Chen, National Taiwan University  
Wei-Chih Chen, National Taiwan University  
Jou-An Chi, National Taiwan University  
Huang-Cheng Chou, National Tsing Hua University  
Siaw-Fong Chung, National Chengchi University  
Min-Yuh Day, National Taipei University  
Yao-Chung Fan, National Chung Hsing University  
Bo-Han Feng, National Taiwan University  
Chi-Yuan Hsiao, National Taiwan University  
Chan-Jan Hsu, MediaTek Research  
En-Pei Hu, National Taiwan University  
Chao-Shih Huang, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Chien-Yu Huang, Carnegie Mellon University  
Hen-Hsen Huang, Academia Sinica  
Hsiao-Ying Huang, National Taiwan University  
Sung-Feng Huang, NVIDIA  
Wei Ping Huang, National Taiwan University  
Chih-Chung Kuo, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Lung-Hao Lee, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Yu-Ting Lee, National Chengchi University  
Yuan-Fu Liao, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Claire Lin, National Taiwan University  
Tzu-Quan Lin, National Taiwan University  
Yi-Cheng Lin, National Taiwan University  
Yu-Xiang Lin, National Taiwan University  
Chi-Liang Liu, Kotoba Technologies  
Ke-Han Lu, National Taiwan University  
Wenze Ren, National Taiwan University  
Ming-Hsiang Su, Soochow University  
Zhi Rui Tam, National Taiwan University  
Yu-Chien Tang, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Ming-Feng Tsai, National Chengchi University  
Hou-Chiang Tseng, National Taiwan University of Science and Technology  
Wei-Cheng Tseng, University of Texas at Austin  
Yuan Tseng, The University of Texas at Austin  
Chung-Che Wang, National Tsing Hua University  
Hsin-Min Wang, Academia Sinica

Jenq-Haur Wang, National Taipei University of Technology  
Jun-You Wang, National Taiwan Normal University  
Jheng-Long Wu, Soochow University  
Chih-Kai Yang, National Taiwan University  
Pei-Ying Yang, National Taiwan University  
Wen-Chao Yeh, National Tsing Hua University  
An-Zi Yen, National Yang Ming Chiao Tung University  
Liang-Chih Yu, Yuan Ze University

# Keynote Talk

## Towards Social Agents

Asli Celikyilmaz  
Meta FAIR



**November 21st, 2025** – Time: **09:10 - 10:10** – Room: **2F, Space M Session Room / 1F, R117**

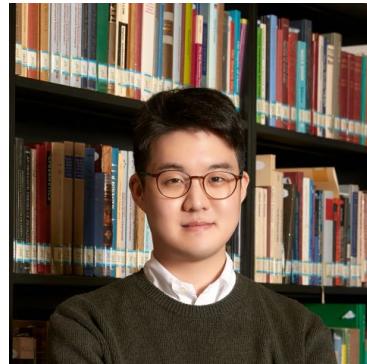
**Abstract:** As language models evolve into social agents, new challenges arise around reasoning, collaboration, and understanding others' minds. I'll share three directions that move us beyond next-word prediction and towards social agents: collaborative reasoning, where agents learn to communicate, coordinate, and build on each other's ideas; mental modeling (theory of mind), the ability to represent what others know, believe, or intend; and social preference alignment, where models learn human values not just from isolated feedback but through extended, context-rich interaction. Together, these efforts aim to build agents that not only converse fluently but also reason jointly, interpret intentions, and evolve toward more adaptive, long-horizon social intelligence.

**Bio:** Asli Celikyilmaz is a Senior Research Manager at Fundamentals AI Research (FAIR). Formerly, she was Senior Principal Researcher at Microsoft Research (MSR) in Redmond, Washington. She is also an Affiliate Associate Member at the University of Washington. She has received Ph.D. Degree in Information Science from University of Toronto, Canada, and later continued her Postdoc study at Computer Science Department of the University of California, Berkeley. Her research interests are mainly in deep learning and natural language, specifically on language generation with long-term coherence, language understanding, language grounding with vision, and building intelligent agents for human-computer interaction. She is serving on the editorial boards of Transactions of the ACL (TACL) as area editor and Open Journal of Signal Processing (OJSP) as Associate Editor. She has received several "best of" awards including NAFIPS 2007, Semantic Computing 2009, CVPR 2019, EMNLP 2023.

# Keynote Talk

## Giving Voice and Face to AI

**Joon Son Chung**  
KAIST



**November 22nd, 2025 – Time: 09:10 - 10:10 – Room: 2F, Space M Session Room / 1F, R117**

**Abstract:** As AI systems advance, building natural and intuitive multimodal interfaces is becoming increasingly critical. This talk examines technologies that equip AI with both a voice and a face, improving their capacity for seamless, expressive communication with humans. We will discuss how incorporating visual and linguistic signals into speech synthesis enables alignment between acoustic output, facial and textual attributes, yielding more natural and expressive speech generation. Our recent work synthesises speech directly from visual inputs, enabling communication where audio signals are limited or absent. In parallel, we present our talking head synthesis system, where audio inputs generate lifelike facial animations, effectively giving a face to the AI's voice and enriching the multimodal interaction.

**Bio:** Joon Son Chung is an associate professor at the School of Electrical Engineering, KAIST, where he is directing the Multimodal AI Lab. Previously, he was a research team lead at Naver Corporation, where he managed the development of speech recognition models for various applications including Clova Note and LINE CLOVA AI Speaker. He received his BA and PhD from the University of Oxford, working with Prof. Andrew Zisserman. His work has been published in top-tier venues such as TPAMI and IJCV, and he has received several paper awards, including at Interspeech and ACCV. His research interests include speaker recognition, multimodal learning, visual speech synthesis and audio-visual speech recognition. He is a co-author of the well-known audio-visual dataset for human speech, VoxCeleb. According to Google Scholar, his work has accumulated over 17,000 citations.

## Table of Contents

<i>Training a Chinese Listenability Model Using Word2Vec to Predict the Difficulty of Spoken Texts</i>	
Yen-Hsiang Chien, Hou-Chiang Tseng, Kuan-Yu Chen and Yao-Ting Sung .....	1
<i>Cubicpower Agentic Mixture of Experts(AMoE) Framework for Fine-Tuning NLP Tasks Without GPUs</i>	
Chao-Yih Hsia .....	11
<i>Design and Evaluation of a Courtroom Examination AI Simulation System with Behavioral Fidelity</i>	
Hsien-Jyh Liao .....	20
<i>Multimodal Approaches for Stress Recognition: A Comparative Study Using the StressID Dataset</i>	
Chia-Yun Lee, Matúš Pleva, Daniel Hladek and Ming-Hsiang Su .....	29
<i>Beyond Binary: Enhancing Misinformation Detection with Nuance-Controlled Event Context</i>	
Elijah Frederick Albertson, Retnani Latifah and Yi-Shin Chen .....	35
<i>A Preliminary Study of RAG for Taiwanese Historical Archives</i>	
Claire Lin, Bo-Han Feng, Xuanjun Chen, Te-Lun Yang, Hung-Yi Lee and Jyh-Shing Roger Jang	
45	
<i>Bridging Underspecified Queries and Multimodal Retrieval: A Two-Stage Query Rewriting Approach</i>	
Szu-Ting Liu, Wen-Yu Cho, Hsin-Wei Wang and Berlin Chen .....	63
<i>The Study of a Traffic Accident Information Collection Agent System Based on Fine-tuned Open-Source Large Language Models</i>	
Jo-Chi Kung and Chia-Hui Chang .....	71
<i>Automatic Generation of Corpus-Based Exercises Using Generative AI</i>	
Adrian Jan Zasina .....	80
<i>Diversity is the Key: Enhancing LLM-based Post-processing for Automated Audio Captioning</i>	
Seyed Ali Farokh, Mohammad Mehdi Homayounpour and Ahmad Nickabadi .....	87
<i>Memory-Efficient Training for Text-Dependent SV with Independent Pre-trained Models</i>	
Seyed Ali Farokh and Hossein Zeinali .....	95
<i>Information-theoretic conditioning in terminological alternations in specialized domains: The cases of Taiwan Mandarin legal language and English biomedical language</i>	
Po-Hsuan Huang and Hsuan-Lei Shao .....	103
<i>Voice Spoofing Detection via Speech Rule Generation Using wav2vec 2.0-Based Attention</i>	
Qian-Bei Hong, Yu-Chen Gao, Yu-Ying Xiao, Yeou-Jiunn Chen and Kun-Yi Huang .....	108
<i>Computational Approaches to Quantitative Analysis of Pause Duration in Taiwan Mandarin</i>	
I-Ping Wan, Yu-Ju Lai and Pu Yu .....	116
<i>A Novel Chinese-Idiom Automatic Error Correction Method Based on the Hidden Markov Model</i>	
Rongbin Zhang, Anlu Gui, Peng Cao, Lingfeng Wu, Feng Huang and Jiahui Li .....	124
<i>Toward Traditional Chinese ModernBERT: A Preliminary Study</i>	
Yi-En Chen, Qiao-Ying He and Kuan-Yu Chen .....	133
<i>Effective Speaker Diarization Leveraging Multi-task Logarithmic Loss Objectives</i>	
Jhih-Rong Guo, Tien-Hong Lo, Yu-Sheng Tsao, Pei-Ying Lee, Yung-Chang Hsu and Berlin Chen	
140	

<i>Leveraging Weak Segment Labels for Robust Automated Speaking Assessment in Read-Aloud Tasks</i>	
Yue-Yang He and Berlin Chen .....	146
<i>Exploring the Feasibility of Large Language Model- and Rubric-Based Automatic Assessment of Elementary Students' Book Summaries</i>	
Qi-Zhen Huang, Hou-Chiang Tseng and Yao-Ting Sung .....	153
<i>From Scarcity to Scalability: Lexicon and Grammar Enhanced Amis to Mandarin Translation with GPT Models</i>	
Joseph Lin, Kai-Ying Lin and Hung-Yu Kao .....	167
<i>CLiFT-ASR: A Cross-Lingual Fine-Tuning Framework for Low-Resource Taiwanese Hokkien Speech Recognition</i>	
Hung-Yang Sung, Chien-Chun Wang, Kuan-Tang Huang, Tien-Hong Lo, Yu-Sheng Tsao, Yung-Chang Hsu and Berlin Chen .....	176
<i>MINAS: Mandarin Intelligent Narrative Assessment of Syntax for Children</i>	
Ruei-Ru Wang, Ya-Sin Li, Yi-Shuo Yin, Tao-Yu Chen, Hint-Tat Cheung and Ching-Tai Chen	184
<i>LOBSTER: Linguistics Olympiad Benchmark for Structured Evaluation on Reasoning</i>	
Da-Chen Lian, Ri-Sheng Huang, Pin-Er Chen, Chunki Lim, You-Kuan Lin, Guan-Yu Tseng, Zhen-Yu Lin, Pin-Cheng Chen and Shu-Kai Hsieh .....	193
<i>Cross-user Collaborative and Sequential Modeling for Recommendation</i>	
Qiao-Ying He, Yi-En Chen and Kuan-Yu Chen .....	230
<i>Structured vs. Unstructured Inputs in LLMs: Evaluating the Semantic and Pragmatic Predictive Power in Abnormal Event Forecasting</i>	
Jou-An Chi and Shu-Kai Hsieh .....	237
<i>Embodiment in Multimodal Semantics: Comparing Sensory, Emotional, and Visual Features in Chinese Color Metaphors</i>	
Yufeng Wu and Meichun Liu .....	249
<i>Language Modeling Using Entanglement Enhanced Tensor Trains</i>	
Ellis Reyes and Yi-Shin Chen .....	258
<i>Multimodal Fake News Detection Combining Social Network Features with Images and Text</i>	
Lawrence Yung Hak Low, Yen-Tsang Wu, Yan-Hong Liu and Jenq-Haur Wang .....	266
<i>Speech-Driven Editing System for Chinese ASR Errors</i>	
Sji-Jie Ding, Chia-Hui Chang and Zi-Xuan Jian .....	277
<i>A Fake News Detection Model Utilizing Graph Neural Networks to Capture Writing Styles</i>	
Yen-Tsang Wu, Lawrence Y. H Low and Jenq-Haur Wang .....	286
<i>Revisiting Pre-trained Language Models for Conversation Disentanglement</i>	
Tung-Thien Lam and Cheng-Zen Yang .....	296
<i>Multilingual Promise Verification in ESG Reports with Large Language Model Performance Evaluation</i>	
Wei-Chen Huang, Hsin-Ting Lu, Wen-Ze Chen and Min-Yuh Day .....	303
<i>Exploring Sentence Stress Detection using Whisper-based Speech Models</i>	
Ting-An Hung, Yu-Hsuan Hsieh, Tien-Hong Lo, Yung-Chang Hsu and Berlin Chen .....	314
<i>Integrating Sequential Information and Graph Structures for Anti-Money Laundering Anomaly Detection</i>	
Yin-Ju Wu, Gavin Tseng and Berlin Chen .....	320

<i>A Multi-faceted Statistical Analysis for Logit-based Pronunciation Assessment</i>	326
Chieh-Ren Liao and Berlin Chen .....	326
<i>Learning User Common Interests for Unseen Group Recommendation</i>	334
Yu-Ting Cheng, Pin-Hsin Hsiao, Chiou-Shann Fuh and Pu-Jen Cheng .....	334
<i>Introduction: Persuasive Language in the Age of AI</i>	342
Siaw-Fong Chung .....	342
<i>Stance and Cohesion: The Use of However and While in AI-Human Argumentative Discourse</i>	348
Yu-Che Yen and Siaw-Fong Chung .....	348
<i>Quantum Perspectives on Persuasive Language in AI-Generated News: A QNLP-Based Analysis</i>	358
Jung-Hua Liu .....	358
<i>Interpretation of the level of ANGER in discussion forum</i>	369
Suet Ching Soon .....	369
<i>ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Chinese Dimensional Sentiment Analysis for Medical Self-Reflection Texts</i>	375
Lung-Hao Lee, Tzu-Mi Lin, Hsiu-Min Shih, Kuo-Kai Shyu, Anna S. Hsu and Peih-Ying Lu ..	375
<i>CYUT-NLP at ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Valence–Arousal Prediction in Physicians’ Texts Using BERT, RAG, and Multi-Teacher Pseudo-Labeling</i>	381
Yi-Min Jian, An Yu Hsiao and Shih-Hung Wu .....	381
<i>NTULAW at ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Domain-Adaptive Modeling of Implicit Emotions in Medical Reflections</i>	390
Sieh-Chuen Huang and Hsuan-Lei Shao .....	390
<i>TCU at ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Leveraging LLM Embeddings and Ensemble Regression for Chinese Dimensional Sentiment Analysis</i>	399
Hsin-Chieh Li and Wen-Cheng Lin .....	399
<i>Hey Vergil at ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Emotion-Space-Based System for Doctors’ Self-Reflection Sentiment Analysis</i>	407
Ting-Yi Lin, Cong-Ying Lin and Jui-Feng Yeh .....	407
<i>KOLab at ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Research on Emotional Dimensions in Chinese Medical Self-Reflection Texts</i>	413
Chia-Yu Chan, Chia-Wen Wang and Jui-Feng Yeh .....	413
<i>SCUNLP at ROCLING-2025 Shared Task: Systematic Guideline Refinement for Continuous Value Prediction with Outlier-Driven LLM Feedback</i>	418
Hong Rui Pan and Jheng Long Wu .....	418
<i>Taiwanese Hakka Across Taiwan Corpus and Formosa Speech Recognition Challenge 2025 – Dapu &amp; Zhao’an Accents</i>	427
Yuan-Fu Liao, Chih-Chung Kuo, Chao-Shih Huang, Yu-Siang Lan, Han-Chun Lai and Wen-Han Hsu .....	427
<i>Speech Recognition for Low-resource Languages: A Comparative Study on Hakka Han Characters and Romanization</i>	435
Yu-Hsiang Cheng and Yi-Syuan Wu .....	435
<i>Applying Whisper Fine-tuning and Branchformer to Hakka Speech Recognition</i>	441
Yu-Sheng Huang, Wei-Cheng Hong, Xin-Yu Chen and Szu-Yin Lin .....	441

<i>Improving Low-Resource Speech Recognition with Whisper-MoE and Synthetic Data Augmentation: A Case Study on Hakka</i>	446
Yuan-Chi Hsu, Liang-Chun Fang and Hong-Jie Dai .....	446
<i>Whisper Finetuning For Hakka Recognition in Low Resource</i>	450
Min Han Teng, Ci Dao Chen, You Ting Lin and Bing Jhih Huang .....	450
<i>Hakka Speech Recognition with Whisper and Pinyin Post-processing for FSR-2025</i>	454
Chia-Hsin Lee, Yung-Jun Chang, Jin-Yan Wu and Kuan-Yu Chen .....	454
<i>A Study on a Low-Resource Speech Recognition System for Taiwan Hakka Based on Whisper and LoRA</i>	459
Zheng-Ting Liu, Heng-You Wang, Yi-Xiang Liao, Zhong-Yuan Qiu and Zhao-Yi Huang .....	459
<i>A Compact Whisper+LoRA Baseline for Taiwanese Hakka ASR in FSR-2025</i>	467
Hung-Ting Hsieh .....	467
<i>Optimizing Whisper Parameters and Training Data Processing for Formosa Speech Recognition Challenge 2025 - Hakka ASR II</i>	471
Jhen-Hao Lee, Sheng-Wei Kuo, An-Che Cheng, Bing-Hua Chen and Yi-An Liu .....	471
<i>The EZ-AI System for Formosa Speech Recognition Challenge 2025</i>	476
Yu-Sheng Tsao, Hung-Yang Sung, An-Ci Peng, Jhih-Rong Guo and Tien-Hong Lo .....	476
<i>A Multi-Module Error Detection and Correction System for Hakka ASR</i>	481
Min-Chun Hu, Yu-Lin Xiao and Wen-Hsiang Lu .....	481
<i>A Whisper-Based System with Multi-Faceted Data Augmentation for Low-Resource Language</i>	489
Pin-Cheng Chen, Yu-Chi Chen, Chia-Chun Liang, Cheng-Yu Lin, Ping-Juei Tsai and Wei-Yun Ma .....	489
<i>A Channel-Aware Anomaly-Guided Data Augmentation Framework for the FSR-2025 Hakka Speech Recognition Challenge</i>	499
Siang-Ting Lin, Arthur Hao, Chiun-Yu Hua, Kuan-Tang Huang and Berlin Chen .....	499
<i>The AS-SLAM system for Formosa Speech Recognition Challenge 2025</i>	504
Chih-Hsi Chen, Pei-Jun Liao, Chia-Hua Wu, Pang-Cheng Wu and Hsin-Min Wang .....	504
<i>Challenges and Limitations of the Multilingual Pre-trained Model Whisper on Low-Resource Languages: A Case Study of Hakka Speech Recognition</i>	512
Pei-Chi Lan, Hsin-Tien Chiang, Ting-Chun Lin and Ming-Hsiang Su .....	512
<i>The NPTU ASR System for FSR2025 Hakka Character/Pinyin Recognition: Whisper with mBART Post-Editing and RNNLM Rescoring</i>	518
Yi-Chin Huang, Yu-Heng Chen, Jian-Hua Wang, Hsiu-Chi Wu, Chih-Chung Kuo, Chao-Shih Huang and Yuan-Fu Liao .....	518