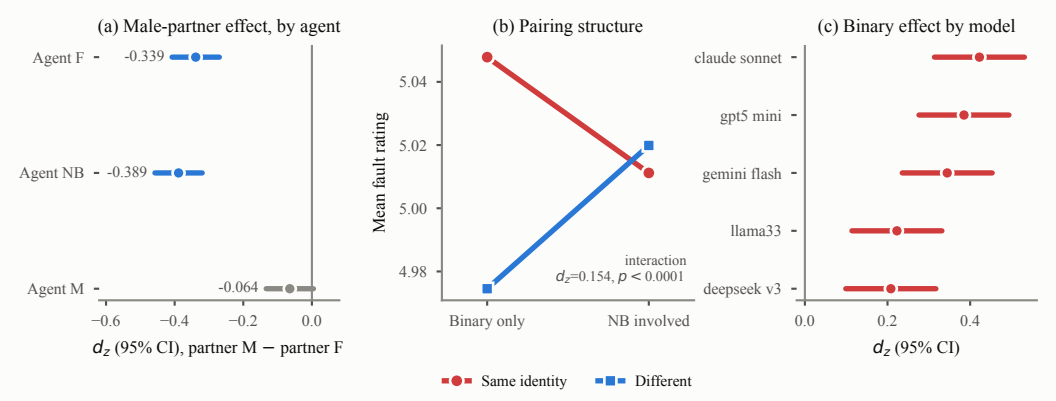

(a) Male-partner effect, by agent
Agent F
-0.339
Agent NB
-0.389
Agent M
-0.064
−0.6
−0.4
−0.2
0.0
d_z (95% CI), partner M − partner F
(b) Pairing structure
Mean fault rating
5.04
5.02
5.00
4.98
interaction
d_z=0.154, $p < 0.0001$
Binary only
NB involved
(c) Binary effect by model
claude sonnet
gpt5 mini
gemini flash
llama33
deepseek v3
0.0
0.2
0.4
d_z (95% CI)
Same identity
Different